

**Figure 1: Institutes and Facilities of the Toxic Archipelago.**



**Sources:** International Science and Technology Center; Science and Technology Center; Ken Alibek, *Biohazard* (New York: Random House, 1999); S. Utkina, A. Gorbovsky, A. Zhuchkov, "Russian Views on Conversion of Former Chemical Weapons Production Facilities," *OPCW Synthesis*, Issue 5 (The Hague, Netherlands: Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, November/December 1999).

**Note:** Some sites in Russia are not listed due to map constraints. 1 chemical weapons research facility in Angarsk; 1 biological weapons research facility and 1 chemical weapons research facility in Irkutsk; 2 biological weapons research facilities in Vladivostok; 1 biological weapons storage facility in Zima.