Islam and Politics

Renewal and Resistance in the Muslim World

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Notes

Political Islamist Movements: The Case of the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt

1. The definition for Islamist movements employed here is adopted from the analytical introduction to Diaa Rashwan, ed., The Spectrum of Islamist Movements (Berlin: Verlag Hans Schiller, 2007), pp. 13–22.
2. One of the seminal works that has recorded the inception and development of the Muslim Brotherhood is Richard Mitchell’s The Muslim Brotherhood, Abdul-Salam Radwan, translator (Cairo: Maktabat Madbuli, 1977).
4. The text of these documents is available www.ikhwanweb.com, the official website of the Muslim Brotherhood.

Radicalization of Muslims in Mindanao: The Philippines in Southeast Asian Context


17. Ibid.


24. Kamal Hassan, op. cit.

**Role of Religion in Afghan Politics: Evolution and Key Trends**

1. The author was part of the team at an Afghan think tank undertaking provincial assessments across Afghanistan between October 2007 and August 2008.


4. Ibid.


6. Ibid.

7. Author interviews with religious elders in Kandahar, Kapisa, Faryab, and Badghis (January–June 2008).


9. Author interview with Halimullah Kousary, senior analyst, Centre for Conflict and Peace Studies, Kabul (August 2008)


11. Author interview with Qari Mohammad Osman Tariq, Taliban government staff member (September 2008).

12. CPAU, op. cit.

13. Ibid.


15. Ibid.

16. Ibid.

17. Ibid.


19. Ibid.

**Ethnoreligious and Political Dimensions of the Southern Thailand Conflict**


34. “SBPAC Successor Name Agreed,” *Bangkok Post*, October 17, 2006, p. 3.


43. ICG, Thailand: Political Turmoil and the Southern Insurgency, Asia Briefing No. 80 (Jakarta: ICG, 2008).


Madrassas in Pakistan: Role and Emerging Trends


8. The survey of the 56 leading madrassa was conducted from February to May 2007, and the related research was completed in July 2008. The selections of madrassa represent every school of thought and are from all the provinces of Pakistan. The members of the survey team were selected on the basis of their research experience and their understanding of the madrassa environment and system.

