

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Polly Nayak is an independent consultant. She retired from government in 2002. From 1995-2001, she was the US intelligence community's senior expert and manager on South Asia, shaping information and crisis support for the White House and Congress during a period when India and Pakistan tested nuclear weapons, the two nuclear powers fought in Kashmir, the Taliban took over most of Afghanistan, and al-Qaeda established its presence there. Since 2002, Ms. Nayak has consulted for government and private sector clients on issues ranging from terrorism and insurgency to nuclear proliferation, political stability, foreign relations, and business climate, with special emphasis on South Asia. Earlier in her career, she worked on Africa and Latin America, as well. Ms. Nayak is a member of Sandia National Laboratories' Distinguished Advisory Panel. She held a Federal Executive Fellowship at the Brookings Institution in 2001-2002.

Ms. Nayak's recent publications include *US Security Policy on South Asia Since 9/11—Challenges and Implications for the Future* (Asia-Pacific Center, 2005). She is working on a book on foreign policy learning by senior US officials. Ms. Nayak lectures often on US foreign policy, South Asia, terrorism, and non-proliferation issues, most recently at Stanford University, Georgetown, the Woodrow Wilson Center, Indiana University, the Asia-Pacific Center (Honolulu), American University, Wesleyan University (Connecticut), Washington College, and the Brookings Institution. She teaches several expert-level courses in the intelligence community, as well as for the Foreign Service Institute's South Asia seminar. She is a speaker for the nonprofit, nonpartisan American Committees on Foreign Relations. In earlier years, Ms. Nayak served on an Indian corporate team, negotiating international "turn-key" projects. Her education includes an A.B. degree from Harvard University (in the honors Social Studies Program), an M.A. from the Fletcher School, and graduate work at MIT.

Michael Krepon is the co-founder of the Henry L. Stimson Center, where he served as President and CEO from 1989-2000. Mr. Krepon previously served under President Jimmy Carter at the US Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. He also worked for four years on Capitol Hill, handling armed services and defense appropriations matters. Immediately prior to co-founding the Stimson Center, Mr. Krepon was a Senior Associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Mr. Krepon is the author of *Cooperative Threat Reduction, Missile Defense, and the Nuclear Future* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2003) and *Space Assurance or Space Dominance, The Case Against Weaponizing Space* (The Henry L. Stimson Center, 2003). He is the contributing editor of *Nuclear Risk Reduction in South Asia* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004), and *Escalation Control and the Nuclear Option in South Asia* (The Henry L. Stimson Center, 2004). Mr. Krepon is the author or co-editor of eight other books, including *Crisis Prevention, Confidence Building, and Reconciliation in South Asia* (St. Martin's Press, 1995) and *Global Confidence Building: New Tools for Troubled Regions* (St. Martin's Press, 1999).

