

ANNEX II:
ANALYSIS OF UN POLICE DEPLOYMENT RATES, 1989–2007
(SUPPLEMENTAL WEB DATA)

This Annex tracks the deployment rates of UN police in peace operations undertaken between 1989 and 2007. These data trace the deployment of both individual officers as well as those deployed within formed police units (FPUs). Data for these charts were obtained from United Nations Security Council Resolutions, Reports of the Secretary-General, and monthly troop contributor charts published by the UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO). For certain months, data were unavailable; in these cases, the deployment level given in the chart represents data from the report published in the month nearest to the specified month or averaged from two or more reports published around the time of the specified month. In all instances where data were unavailable or ambiguous, the procedures for deriving the given figures are described in the notes.

In cases where the maximum authorization for police personnel was increased during the course of the mission, the first chart indicates the total authorization and actual deployment throughout the mission (labeled “Summary of Mission”). These “Summary” charts were NOT used when computing the average deployment rates; instead, the subsequent charts were used in computing deployment rates. Essentially, each increase in authorized strength is treated as a separate mission. For instance, if a hypothetical mission were to begin with an authorized total police strength of 100 and then be increased to a total police strength of 300 six months into the mission, our methodology would calculate both the initial 100 police and the additional 200 police as two distinct missions, labeled A and B. In order to avoid double counting of deployed police, actual deployment numbers for mission B would not be calculated until the initial strength of 100 officers was reached.

Figures in the “Posts Authorized” column of each chart represent the actual increase over the previously authorized number (i.e. the difference between the new authorized level and the previous authorized level). Missions are measured in 3 month increments, beginning from the ‘zero’ month of the initial or increased authorization.

Deployment charts are included for all UN-led peacekeeping missions with police components of at least 100 officers since 1989, with the following exceptions: UNTAG (Namibia) and UNPROFOR (Balkans) were excluded due to lack of data, and ‘follow-on missions,’ such as UNMISSET (East Timor), were excluded since police personnel were already in the field at the creation of the mission as part of a previous operation. This Annex also includes a summary chart that compares deployment rates from 3 distinct time periods: 1989-1994, 1995-2000, and 2001-2006. A brief narrative description of UNPOL deployments is included.

Table A2.1: Comparative Analysis of UN Police Deployment Rates, 1989–2007

	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
1989–1994*									
3 months	6275	1564	24.92%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6275	1564	24.92%
6 months	6275	4377	69.75%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6275	4377	69.75%
9 months	6275	5646	89.98%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6275	5646	89.98%
12 months	5259	4449	84.60%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5259	4449	84.60%
1995–2000**									
3 months	7785	3651	46.90%	1390	0	0.00%	9125	3295	36.11%
6 months	7839	5909	75.38%	1340	120	8.96%	9179	5003	54.50%
9 months	7845	6818	86.91%	1340	240	17.91%	9185	6610	71.97%
12 months	7245	6619	91.36%	1340	835	62.31%	8585	7399	86.19%
2001–2007***									
3 months	4686	1011	21.57%	3620	2196	60.66%	8306	3119	37.55%
6 months	4566	2244	49.15%	3605	2776	77.00%	8166	5145	63.01%
9 months	4321	3057	70.75%	3605	3507	97.28%	8166	6784	83.08%
12 months	3213	2456	76.44%	3105	2980	95.97%	6558	5436	82.89%

* Missions analyzed in 1989–1994 series include ONUSAL, UNTAC, ONUMOZ, and UNMIH. UNTAG and UNPROFOR are excluded due to limited data.

** Missions analyzed in 1995–2000 series include UNMIBH, UNTAES, UNMIK, UNAMSIL, and UNTAET.

*** Missions analyzed in 2001–2007 series include MONUC, UNMIL, ONUCI, MINUSTAH, ONUB, UNMIS, and UNMIT.

Table A2.2: Deployment Rates for UN Police Personnel, 1989–1994 Series

ONUSAL - El Salvador											
ONUSAL Totals (Summary)											
INITIAL AUTHORIZATION		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Jan-92										
	May-92	3 mo.	631	292	46.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	631	292	46.3%
	Aug-92	6 mo.	631	313	49.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	631	313	49.6%
	Nov-92	9 mo.	631	305	48.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	631	305	48.3%
	Jan-93	12 mo.	631	299	47.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	631	299	47.4%
NOTE: Initially authorized at 631 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1279 (14 January 1992). Data unavailable for months 3, 6, 9, and 12. Given figure for month 3 represents average of months 2 and 4 data; for month 6, data from month 5; for month 9, the average of data from months 8 and 10; and for month 12, available data from month 11.											

UNTAC - Cambodia											
UNTAC Totals (Summary)											
INITIAL AUTHORIZATION		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Feb-92										
	May-92	3 mo.	3600	987	27.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3600	987	27.4%
	Aug-92	6 mo.	3600	2500	69.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3600	2500	69.4%
	Nov-92	9 mo.	3600	3475	96.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3600	3475	96.5%
	Feb-93	12 mo.	3600	3455	96.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3600	3455	96.0%
NOTE: Initially authorized at 3,600 UNPOL officers under S/RES/745 (28 February 1992). Data for month 3 unavailable; given figure represents average of months 2 and 4 data. Data for month 9 unavailable; given figure represents average of data for months 8 and 10. Data for month 12 unavailable; given figure represents average of months 10 and 15 data.											

ONUMOZ - Mozambique											
ONUMOZ Totals (Summary)											
SUMMARY OF MISSION		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Nov-93										
	Feb-94	3 mo.	128	125	97.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	128	125	97.7%
	May-94	6 mo.	1144	278	24.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1144	278	24.3%
	Nov-94	9 mo.	1144	817	71.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1144	817	71.4%
	Feb-95	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NOTE: Initially authorized at 128 UNPOL officers under S/RES/797 (16 December 1992), but deployment not authorized until S/RES/882 (5 November 1993). Increase to 1,144 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/898 (23 February 1994). Data unavailable for months 3, 6, and 9; given figures represent available data from months 2, 5, and 8, respectively.											

ONUMOZ- A (Initial Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Nov-93										
	Feb-94	3 mo.	128	125	97.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	128	125	97.7%
	May-94	6 mo.	128	128	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	128	128	100.0%
	Aug-94	9 mo.	128	128	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	128	128	100.0%
	Oct-94	12 mo.	128	128	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	128	128	100.0%
NOTE: Deployment of 128 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/882 (5 November 1993). Data for months 3, 6, and 9 unavailable. Given figures represent available data from months 2, 5, and 8.											
ONUMOZ-B (Increased Authorization)											
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Feb-94										
	May-94	3 mo.	1016	120	11.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1016	120	11.8%
	Aug-94	6 mo.	1016	777	76.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1016	777	76.5%
	Nov-94	9 mo.	1016	958	94.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1016	958	94.3%
	Feb-95	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NOTE: Increase to 1,144 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/898 (23 February 1994). Data unavailable for months 3 and 9. Given figures represent available data from months 2 and 10, respectively. Mission discontinued in December 1994.											

Continued on following page.

UNMIH - Haiti												
UNMIH Totals (Summary)												
SUMMARY OF MISSION	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE					
	Sep-94	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed		
	Dec-94	3 mo.	567	40	7.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	567	40	7.1%	
	Mar-95	6 mo.	900	379	42.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	900	379	42.1%	
	Jun-95	9 mo.	900	847	94.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	900	847	94.1%	
	Sep-95	12 mo.	900	814	90.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	900	814	90.4%	
	Dec-95	15 mo.	900	780	86.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	900	780	86.7%	
	Mar-96	18 mo.	900	347	38.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	900	347	38.6%	
	Jun-96	21 mo.	900	UNK	UNK	N/A	N/A	N/A	900	UNK	UNK	
	NOTE: Initially authorized at 567 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/867 (23 September 1993). Mission suspended and did not commence deployment until September 1994. Increase to 900 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/975 (30 January 1995). Data unavailable for months 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, and 18; given figures for months 3, 6, 9, 15, and 18 represent available data from months 4, 7, 10, 14, and 17, respectively. Given figure for month 12 represents average of available data from months 10 and 14.											
	UNMIH - A (Initial Authorization)											
	INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
Sep-94		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed		
Dec-94		3 mo.	567	40	7.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	567	40	7.1%	
Mar-95		6 mo.	567	379	66.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	567	379	66.8%	
Jun-95		9 mo.	567	567	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	567	567	100.0%	
Sep-95		12 mo.	567	567	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	567	567	100.0%	
NOTE: Initially authorized at 567 UNPOL officers under S/RES/867 (23 September 1993), with deployment beginning in September 1994. Data for months 3, 6, and 9 unavailable. Given figures represent data from months 4, 7, and 10, respectively. Month 12 data unavailable; given figure represents average of available data from months 10 and 14.												
UNMIH - B (Increased Authorization)												
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
		Jan-95	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
		Apr-95	3 mo.	333	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	333	0	0.0%
		Jul-95	6 mo.	333	280	84.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	333	280	84.1%
	Oct-95	9 mo.	333	213	64.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	333	213	64.0%	
	Jan-96	12 mo.	333	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	333	0	0.0%	
	NOTE: Increase to 900 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/975 (30 January 1995). Data unavailable for months 9 and 12. Given figures represent available data from months 10 and 13, respectively.											

Annex II (Supplemental Web Data)

Enhancing United Nations Capacity to Support Post-Conflict Policing and Rule of Law

By Joshua G. Smith, Victoria K. Holt, and William J. Durch

(Washington, DC: The Henry L. Stimson Center, November 2007)

www.stimson.org/fopo

Table A2.3: Deployment Rates for UN Police Personnel, 1995–2000 Series

SUMMARY OF MISSION		UNMIBH - Bosnia-Herzegovina								
		UNMIBH Totals (Summary)								
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
Dec-95										
Mar-96	3 mo.	1721	789	45.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1721	789	45.8%
	***		***			***			***	
Mar-97	15 mo.	1721	1721	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1721	1721	100.0%
Jun-97	18 mo.	2027	1812	89.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2027	1812	89.4%
	***		***			***			***	
Mar-98	27 mo.	2027	2011	99.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2027	2011	99.2%
Jun-98	30 mo.	2057	2011	97.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2057	2011	97.8%
	***		***			***			***	
Jun-99	42 mo.	2057	1919	93.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2057	1919	93.3%
NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,721 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1035 (21 December 1995). Increase to 2,027 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1103 (31 March 1997) and S/RES/1107 (16 May 1997). Increase to 2,057 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1168 (21 May 1998). No data available for months 15, 18, 27, 30, 33, 42. Given figures represent available data from months 14, 17, 26, 29, 32, 41, respectively.										
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP		UNMIBH-A (Initial Authorization)								
		UNMIBH-A (Initial Authorization)								
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
Dec-95										
Mar-96	3 mo.	1721	789	45.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1721	789	45.8%
Jun-96	6 mo.	1721	1562	90.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1721	1562	90.8%
Sep-96	9 mo.	1721	1692	98.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1721	1692	98.3%
Dec-96	12 mo.	1721	1704	99.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1721	1704	99.0%
NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,721 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1035 (21 December 1995). No data available for month 12; given figure represents available data from month 11.										
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP		UNMIBH-B (First Increased Authorization)								
		UNMIBH-B (First Increased Authorization)								
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
May-97										
Aug-97	3 mo.	306	294	96.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	306	294	96.1%
Nov-97	6 mo.	306	283	92.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	306	283	92.5%
Feb-98	9 mo.	306	290	94.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	306	290	94.8%
May-98	12 mo.	306	290	94.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	306	290	94.8%
NOTE: Increase to 2,027 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1103 (31 March 1997) and S/RES/1107 (16 May 1997). No data available for months 3, 6, 9, and 12; given figures represent available data from months 4, 7, 10, and 13, respectively.										
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP		UNMIBH-C (Second Increased Authorization)								
		UNMIBH-C (Second Increased Authorization)								
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
May-98										
Aug-98	3 mo.	30	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	0	0.0%
Nov-98	6 mo.	30	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	0	0.0%
Feb-98	9 mo.	30	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	0	0.0%
May-99	12 mo.	30	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	0	0.0%
NOTE: Increase to 2,057 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1168 (21 May 1998). Data unavailable for months 3, 6, 9, and 12. Given figures represent available data from months 4, 7, 10, and 13, respectively.										
INITIAL AUTHORIZATION		UNTAES - Eastern Slavonia								
		UNTAES Totals (Summary)								
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
Jan-96										
Apr-96	3 mo.	600	432	72.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	600	432	72.0%
Jul-96	6 mo.	600	442	73.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	600	442	73.7%
Oct-96	9 mo.	600	457	76.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	600	457	76.2%
Jan-97	12 mo.	600	UNK	UNK	N/A	N/A	N/A	600	UNK	UNK
NOTE: Initially authorized at 600 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1037 (15 January 1996). Data unavailable for months 3 and 9; given figures represent data from months 5 and 8, respectively. No data available for month 12.										

Continued on following page.

UNMIK - Kosovo											
UNMIK Totals (Summary)											
SUMMARY OF MISSION	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Jun-99	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Sep-99	3 mo.	2005	1351	67.4%	1150	0	0.0%	3155	1351	42.8%
	Dec-99	6 mo.	3618	1817	50.2%	1100	0	0.0%	4718	1817	38.5%
	Mar-00	9 mo.	3618	2361	65.3%	1100	0	0.0%	4718	2361	50.0%
	Jun-00	12 mo.	3618	3031	83.8%	1100	595	54.1%	4718	3626	76.9%
	Sep-00	15 mo.	3618	3280	90.7%	1100	714	64.9%	4718	3994	84.7%
	Dec-00	18 mo.	3618	3454	95.5%	1100	933	84.8%	4718	4387	93.0%
	Mar-01	21 mo.	3618	3477	96.1%	1100	969	88.1%	4718	4446	94.2%
	Jun-01	24 mo.	3618	3298	91.2%	1100	1089	99.0%	4718	4387	93.0%
Sep-01	27 mo.	3618	3285	90.8%	1100	1090	99.1%	4718	4375	92.7%	
NOTE: Initially authorized at 3,155 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1244 (10 June 1999). Data for month 27 unavailable; given figure represents data from month 28.											

UNMIK-A (Initial Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Jun-99	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Sep-99	3 mo.	2005	1351	67.4%	1150	0	0.0%	3155	1351	42.8%
	Dec-99	6 mo.	2005	1817	90.6%	1100	0	0.0%	3155	1817	57.6%
	Mar-00	9 mo.	2005	2005	100.0%	1100	0	0.0%	3155	2361	74.8%
	Jun-00	12 mo.	2005	2005	100.0%	1100	595	54.1%	3155	3155	100.0%
	NOTE: Initially authorized at 3,155 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1244 (10 June 1999).										

UNMIK-B (Increased Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Sep-99	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Dec-99	3 mo.	1613	356	22.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1563	0	0.0%
	Mar-00	6 mo.	1613	1026	63.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1563	0	0.0%
	Jun-00	9 mo.	1613	1275	79.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1563	471	30.1%
	Sep-00	12 mo.	1613	1449	89.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	1563	839	53.7%
NOTE: Increase to 4,718 UNPOL officers authorized under S/1999/987 (16 September 1999).											

UNTAET - East Timor											
INITIAL AUTHORIZATION	UNTAET (Initial Authorization)										
	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Oct-99	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Jan-00	3 mo.	1400	400	28.6%	240	0	0.0%	1640	400	24.4%
	Apr-00	6 mo.	1400	715	51.1%	240	120	50.0%	1640	835	50.9%
	Jul-00	9 mo.	1400	1030	73.6%	240	240	100.0%	1640	1270	77.4%
	Oct-00	12 mo.	1400	1096	78.3%	240	240	100.0%	1640	1336	81.5%
	NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,640 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1272 (25 October 1999). Data for months 6 and 12 unavailable; month 6 data represents average of available data from months 3 and 9. Month 12 data represents average of available data for months 9 and 15.										

Continued on following page.

UNAMSIL - Sierra Leone											
UNAMSIL Totals (Summary)											
SUMMARY OF MISSION	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Oct-99	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Jan-00	3 mo.	6	UNK	UNK	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	UNK	UNK
	Apr-00	6 mo.	60	UNK	UNK	N/A	N/A	N/A	60	UNK	UNK
	Jul-00	9 mo.	60	34	56.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	60	34	56.7%
	***	***		***			***		***		
	Jan-02	27 mo.	60	56	93.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	60	56	93.3%
	Apr-02	30 mo.	90	89	98.9%	N/A	N/A	N/A	90	89	98.9%
	***	***		***			***		***		
	Jul-02	33 mo.	90	90	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	90	90	100.0%
Oct-02	36 mo.	170	35	20.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	170	35	20.6%	
***	***		***			***		***			
Oct-03	48 mo.	170	130	76.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	170	130	76.5%	
Initially authorized at 6 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1270 (20 October 1999). Increase to 60 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1289 (7 February 2000). Data for months 3 and 6 unavailable. Increase to 90 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1289 (7 February 2000). Data for months 27 and 30 unavailable. Given figures represent available data from months 26 and 29, respectively. Increase to 170 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1436 (24 September 2002). Data for months 33, 36, and 48 unavailable; given figures represent data from months 32, 35, and 47, respectively.											
UNAMSIL-A (Initial Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Oct-99	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Jan-00	3 mo.	6	UNK	UNK	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	UNK	UNK
	Apr-00	6 mo.	6	UNK	UNK	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	UNK	UNK
	Jul-00	9 mo.	6	6	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	6	100.0%
	Oct-00	12 mo.	6	6	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	6	100.0%
	NOTE: Initially authorized at 6 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1270 (20 October 1999). Data for months 3 and 6 unavailable.										
	UNAMSIL-B (First Increased Authorization)										
		Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Feb-00	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
May-00		3 mo.	54	UNK	UNK	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	UNK	UNK
Aug-00		6 mo.	54	28	51.9%	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	28	51.9%
Nov-00		9 mo.	54	28	51.9%	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	28	51.9%
Feb-01		12 mo.	54	33	61.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	33	61.1%
NOTE: Increase to 60 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1289 (7 February 2000). Data for month 3 unavailable. Data for month 9 unavailable; given figure obtained by averaging available data for months 8 and 10.											
UNAMSIL-C (Second Increased Authorization)											
	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Jan-02	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Apr-02	3 mo.	30	29	96.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	29	96.7%
	Jul-02	6 mo.	30	30	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	30	100.0%
	Oct-02	9 mo.	30	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	0	0.0%
	Jan-03	12 mo.	30	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	0	0.0%
NOTE: Increase to 90 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1389 (16 January 2002)											
UNAMSIL-D (Third Increased Authorization)											
	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Sep-02	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Dec-02	3 mo.	80	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	80	0	0.0%
	Mar-03	6 mo.	80	6	7.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	80	6	7.5%
	Jun-03	9 mo.	80	35	43.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	80	35	43.8%
	Sep-03	12 mo.	80	36	45.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	80	36	45.0%
NOTE: Increase to 170 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1436 (24 September 2002)											

Table A2.4: Deployment Rates for UN Police Personnel, 2001–2007 Series

MONUC - Democratic Republic of the Congo											
MONUC Totals (Summary)											
SUMMARY OF MISSION	Nov-99	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Feb-00	3 mo.	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0
	Feb-01	15 mo.	100	51	51	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	0	0
	May-02	30 mo.	100	49	49.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	14	93.3%
	Jun-02	31 mo.	100	60	60.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	100	14	14.0%
	Jun-03	43 mo.	100	76	76.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	100	76	76.0%
	Jul-03	44 mo.	134	68	50.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	134	68	50.7%
	Sep-04	58 mo.	134	139	103.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	134	139	103.7%
	Oct-04	59 mo.	475	139	29.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	475	139	29.3%
	Aug-05	69 mo.	475	324	68.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	475	324	68.2%
Sep-05	70 mo.	391	245	62.7%	750	120	16.0%	1141	365	32.0%	
Jun-06	79 mo.	391	355	90.8%	750	750	100.0%	1141	1105	96.8%	
NOTE: Mission first authorized with no police component, under S/RES/1279 (30 November 1999). Initial 15 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1341 (22 February 2001) [Though the resolution does not specifically reference UNPOL authorization, the S-G Report S/2001/970 (16 Oct 2001) credits S/RES/1341 with authorizing 15 UNPOL officers]. Increase to 100 UNPOL officers authorized under S/PRST/2002/17 (24 May 2002). Increase to 134 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1493 (28 July 2003), as recommended in S-G Report S/2003/566 (27 May 2003). Increase to 475 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1565 (1 Oct 2004). Of the 475 UNPOL officers authorized, 125 are de facto authorized to deploy as an FPU in early 2005 (see detailed explanation below). This shift is not recorded in summary above, but is included in the detailed data below. Increase to 1,141 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1621 (6 Sept 2005).											

MONUC-A (Initial Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Feb-01	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	May-02	3 mo.	15	2	13.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	2	13.3%
	Aug-01	6 mo.	15	0	0.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	0	0.0%
	Nov-01	9 mo.	15	6	40.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	6	40.0%
	Feb-02	12 mo.	15	14	93.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	14	93.3%
	NOTE: Initial 15 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1341 (22 February 2001) [Though the resolution does not specifically reference UNPOL authorization, the S-G Report S/2001/970 (16 Oct 2001) credits S/RES/1341 with authorizing 15 UNPOL officers].										
	MONUC-B (First Increased Authorization)										
	May-02	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Aug-02	3 mo.	85	37	43.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	85	37	43.5%
Nov-02	6 mo.	85	37	43.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	85	37	43.5%	
Feb-03	9 mo.	85	35	41.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	85	35	41.2%	
May-03	12 mo.	85	46	54.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	85	46	54.1%	
Aug-03	15 mo.	85	67	78.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	85	67	78.8%	
Nov-03	18 mo.	85	85	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	85	85	100.0%	
NOTE: Increase to 100 UNPOL officers authorized under S/PRST/2002/17 (24 May 2002).											
MONUC-C (Second Increased Authorization)											
Jul-03	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE				
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed		
Oct-03	3 mo.	34	3	8.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	34	3	8.8%	
Jan-04	6 mo.	34	15	44.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	34	15	44.1%	
Apr-04	9 mo.	34	34	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	34	34	100.0%	
Jul-04	12 mo.	34	34	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	34	34	100.0%	
NOTE: Increase to 134 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1493 (28 July 2003), as recommended in S-G Report S/2003/566 (27 May 2003).											

Continued on following page.

MONUC-D (Third Increased Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP (continued)	Date	Posts Authorized	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
			Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Oct-04										
	Jan-05	3 mo.	341	41	12.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	341	41	12.0%
	Apr-05	6 mo.	221	41	18.6%	125	0	0.0%	341	41	12.0%
	Jul-05	9 mo.	221	70	31.7%	125	120	96.0%	341	190	55.7%
	Oct-05	12 mo.	221	166	75.1%	125	0	0.0%	341	166	48.7%
NOTE: Increase to 475 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1565 (1 Oct. 2004). No FPU was explicitly authorized in the Resolution, yet in an S-G letter to the President of the Security Council on 9 Feb 2005 (S/2005/79), the S-G requested that 100 of the newly authorized police be "military police." The S-G Report S/2005/320 (26 May 05) reported that one FPU was on the way. This analysis assumes that the S-G's February request marked a de facto authorization of one FPU to be included in 475 total police cap. One FPU of 120 officers arrived in MONUC in July 2005, but was withdrawn by October 2005 due to allegations of misconduct.											
MONUC-E (Fourth Increased Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP (continued)	Date	Posts Authorized	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
			Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Sep-05										
	Dec-05	3 mo.	41	0	0.0%	625	625	100.0%	666	563	84.5%
	Mar-06	6 mo.	41	0	0.0%	625	625	100.0%	666	625	93.8%
	Jun-06	9 mo.	41	0	0.0%	625	625	100.0%	666	630	94.6%
	Sep-06	12 mo.	41	2	4.9%	625	625	100.0%	666	632	94.9%
NOTE: Increase to 1,141 UNPOL officers, including 5 additional FPUs, authorized under S/RES/1621 (6 Sept. 2005), based on the request put forward in S-G Report S/2005/320 (26 May 2005). The text of the resolution actually called for an additional 841 officers (216 individuals and 625 in FPUs), but the S-G Report request is for 216 officers above the 175 already deployed as of May 2005, not in addition to the 350 previously authorized. Therefore, the total number of new UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1621 is actually 666, not 841, including 625 officers in FPUs, and 41 individual officers. NOTE: Although individual police did continue to deploy during this time period (as seen in the 'total' increase), they are not counted since the previous increase of 221 authorized police slots had yet to be filled.											

Continued on following page.

UNMIL - Liberia										
UNMIL Totals (Summary)										
Sep-03	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
Dec-03	3 mo.	755	72	9.5%	360	240	66.7%	1115	312	28.0%
Mar-04	6 mo.	755	311	41.2%	360	240	66.7%	1115	551	49.4%
Jun-04	9 mo.	635	569	89.6%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1049	94.1%
Sep-04	12 mo.	635	609	95.9%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1089	97.7%
Dec-04	15 mo.	635	619	97.5%	480	479	99.8%	1115	1098	98.5%
Mar-05	18 mo.	635	579	91.2%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1059	95.0%
Jun-05	21 mo.	635	580	91.3%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1060	95.1%
Sep-05	24 mo.	635	613	96.5%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1093	98.0%
Dec-05	27 mo.	635	611	96.2%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1091	97.8%
Mar-06	30 mo.	635	548	86.3%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1028	92.2%
Jun-06	33 mo.	635	562	88.5%	480	480	100.0%	1115	1042	93.5%
Sep-06	36 mo.	635	596	93.9%	605	480	79.3%	1240	1076	86.8%
Dec-06	39 mo.	635	617	97.2%	605	480	79.3%	1240	1097	88.5%
Mar-07	42 mo.	635	596	93.9%	605	605	100.0%	1240	1201	96.9%
Jun-07	45 mo.	635	571	89.9%	605	605	100.0%	1240	1176	94.8%

NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,115 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1509 (19 September 2003). Authorization of an additional FPU indicated in S-G Report S/2004/430 (26 May 2004) (see further explanation below).

UNMIL-A (Initial Authorization)										
Sep-03	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
Dec-03	3 mo.	755	72	9.5%	360	240	66.7%	1115	312	28.0%
Mar-04	6 mo.	755	311	41.2%	360	240	66.7%	1115	551	49.4%
Jun-04	9 mo.	635	569	89.6%	360	360	100.0%	1115	1049	94.1%
Sep-04	12 mo.	635	609	95.9%	360	360	100.0%	1115	1089	97.7%

NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,115 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1509 (19 September 2003).

UNMIL-B (First Increased FPU Authorization)										
May-04	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
Aug-04	3 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	120	100.0%	120	120	100.0%
Nov-04	6 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	120	100.0%	120	120	100.0%
Feb-05	9 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	119	99.2%	120	119	99.2%
May-05	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	120	100.0%	120	120	100.0%

NOTE: Authorization of an additional FPU indicated in S-G Report S/2004/430 (26 May 2004). Although the Security Council resolutions are traditionally required to authorize FPU deployments, the S-G Report simply states "UNMIL has requested the deployment of a fourth unit, and consultations with the concerned police-contributing countries are under way." No corresponding Security Council resolution is identified.

UNMIL-C (Second Increased FPU Authorization)										
Jul-06	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
Oct-06	3 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	0	0.0%	125	0	0.0%
Jan-07	6 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	125	100.0%	125	125	100.0%
Apr-07	9 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	125	100.0%	125	125	100.0%
Jul-07	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	125	100.0%	125	125	100.0%

NOTE: Additional FPU of 125 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1694 (13 July 2006).

Continued on following page.

UNOCI - Côte d'Ivoire											
UNOCI Totals (Summary)											
	Feb-04	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
SUMMARY OF MISSION	May-04	3 mo.	350	49	14.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	49	14.0%
	Aug-04	6 mo.	350	160	45.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	160	45.7%
	Nov-04	9 mo.	350	216	61.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	216	61.7%
	Feb-05	12 mo.	350	218	62.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	218	62.3%
	May-05	15 mo.	350	218	62.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	218	62.3%
	Aug-05	18 mo.	350	210	60.0%	375	0	0.0%	725	210	29.0%
	Nov-05	21 mo.	350	299	85.4%	375	375	100.0%	725	674	93.0%
	Feb-06	24 mo.	350	323	92.3%	375	375	100.0%	725	698	96.3%
	May-06	27 mo.	350	332	94.9%	375	375	100.0%	725	707	97.5%
	Aug-06	30 mo.	450	386	85.8%	750	500	66.7%	1200	886	73.8%
	Nov-06	33 mo.	450	367	81.6%	750	625	83.3%	1200	992	82.7%
	Feb-07	36 mo.	450	388	86.2%	750	750	100.0%	1200	1138	94.8%
	May-07	39 mo.	450	412	91.6%	750	750	100.0%	1200	1162	96.8%

NOTE: Initially authorized at 350 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1528 (27 February 2004). Increase to 725 UNPOL officers, including 3 FPU, authorized under S/RES/1609 (24 June 2005). Increase to 725 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1609 (24 June 2005). Increase to 1,200 UNPOL officers, including an additional 3 FPU and 100 additional individual officers, authorized under S/RES/1682 (2 June 2006).

UNOCI-A (Initial Authorization)											
	Feb-04	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	May-04	3 mo.	350	49	14.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	49	14.0%
	Aug-04	6 mo.	350	160	45.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	160	45.7%
	Nov-04	9 mo.	350	216	61.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	216	61.7%
	Feb-05	12 mo.	350	218	62.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	350	218	62.3%
	NOTE: Initially authorized at 350 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1528 (27 February 2004).										
UNOCI-B (Increased Authorization)											
	Jun-05	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Sep-05	3 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	375	371	98.9%	375	371	98.9%
	Dec-05	6 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	375	375	100.0%	375	375	100.0%
	Mar-06	9 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	375	375	100.0%	375	375	100.0%
	Jun-06	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	375	375	100.0%	375	375	100.0%
	NOTE: Increase to 725 UNPOL officers, including 3 FPU, authorized under S/RES/1609 (24 June 2005).										
UNOCI-B (Increased Authorization)											
	Jun-06	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Sep-06	3 mo.	100	0	0.0%	375	250	66.7%	475	224	47.2%
	Dec-06	6 mo.	100	17	17.0%	375	250	66.7%	475	267	56.2%
	Mar-07	9 mo.	100	87	87.0%	375	375	100.0%	475	462	97.3%
	Jun-07	12 mo.	100	45	45.0%	375	375	100.0%	475	420	88.4%
	NOTE: Increase to 1,200 UNPOL officers, including an additional 3 FPU and 100 additional individual officers, authorized under S/RES/1682 (2 June 2006).										

Continued on following page.

MINUSTAH- Haiti											
MINUSTAH Totals (Summary)											
SUMMARY OF MISSION	Apr-04	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Jul-04	3 mo.	872	224	25.7%	750	0	0.0%	1622	224	13.8%
	Oct-04	6 mo.	872	557	63.9%	750	406	54.1%	1622	963	59.4%
	Nov-04	7 mo.	872	626	71.8%	750	644	85.9%	1622	1270	78.3%
	Dec-04	8 mo.	747	648	86.7%	875	750	85.7%	1622	1398	86.2%
	Jan-05	9 mo.	747	648	86.7%	875	750	85.7%	1622	1398	86.2%
	Apr-05	12 mo.	747	663	88.8%	875	625	71.4%	1622	1288	79.4%
	Jul-05	15 mo.	897	618	68.9%	1000	783	78.3%	1897	1401	73.9%
	Oct-05	18 mo.	897	725	80.8%	1000	869	86.9%	1897	1594	84.0%
Jan-06	21 mo.	897	778	86.7%	1000	998	99.8%	1897	1776	93.6%	
Apr-06	24 mo.	897	716	79.8%	1000	1000	100.0%	1897	1716	90.5%	
NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,622 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1542 (30 April 2004). Restructuring of force composition (including addition of one FPU) authorized under S/RES/1576 (29 November 2004). Increase to 1,897 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1608 (22 June 2005).											

MINUSTAH- A (Initial Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Apr-04	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Jul-04	3 mo.	872	224	25.7%	750	0	0.0%	1622	224	13.8%
	Oct-04	6 mo.	872	557	63.9%	750	406	54.1%	1622	963	59.4%
	Jan-05	9 mo.	747	648	86.7%	750	750	100.0%	1622	1398	86.2%
	Apr-05	12 mo.	747	663	88.8%	750	750	100.0%	1622	1288	79.4%
	NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,622 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1542 (30 April 2004). The fifth and sixth FPUs (from Pakistan) arrived in theatre in November 2004. DPKO numbers from April 2005 suggest that the Nepalese FPU was in the midst of a rotation in April, therefore indicating an artificially low deployment number of FPUs. For the purpose of this analysis, full deployment of the 6 FPUs is counted from November 2004 onward, and the temporary drop in FPU numbers in April 2005 is not calculated.										
	MINUSTAH- B (First Increased FPU Authorization)										
	INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Nov-04	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE		
			Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed
Feb-05		3 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	50	40.0%	125	50	40.0%
May-05		6 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	83	66.4%	125	83	66.4%
Aug-05		9 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	33	26.4%	125	33	26.4%
Nov-05		12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	125	125	100.0%	125	125	100.0%
NOTE: Restructuring of force composition (including addition of one FPU) authorized under S/RES/1576 (29 November 2004). NOTE: Individual police are not counted because their authorized number actually decreased in November 2004.											
MINUSTAH- C (Second Increased Authorization)											
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Jun-05	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
		Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Sep-05	3 mo.	150	0	0.0%	125	0	0.0%	275	0	0.0%
	Dec-05	6 mo.	150	3	2.0%	125	125	100.0%	275	128	46.5%
	Mar-06	9 mo.	150	5	3.3%	125	125	100.0%	275	130	47.3%
	Jun-06	12 mo.	150	0	0.0%	125	125	100.0%	275	125	45.5%
NOTE: Increase to 1,897 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1608 (22 June 2005).											

Continued on following page.

ONUB - Burundi										
ONUB (Initial Authorization)										
INITIAL AUTHORIZATION	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	May-04									
Aug-04	3 mo.	120	35	29.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	35	29.2%
Nov-04	6 mo.	120	82	68.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	82	68.3%
Feb-05	9 mo.	120	85	70.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	85	70.8%
May-05	12 mo.	120	106	88.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	120	106	88.3%
NOTE: Initially authorized at 120 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1545 (21 May 2004).										

UNMIS - Sudan										
UNMIS (Initial Authorization)										
INITIAL AUTHORIZATION	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Mar-05									
Jun-05	3 mo.	715	26	3.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	715	26	3.6%
Sep-05	6 mo.	715	101	14.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	715	101	14.1%
Dec-06	9 mo.	715	289	40.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	715	289	40.4%
Mar-06	12 mo.	715	553	77.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	715	553	77.3%
NOTE: Initially authorized at 715 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1590 (24 March 2005).										

UNMIT - Timor Leste										
UNMIT Totals (Summary)										
SUMMARY OF MISSION	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Aug-06									
Nov-06	3 mo.	1108	522	47.11%	500	427	85.40%	1608	949	59.02%
Feb-07	6 mo.	1108	920	83.03%	500	427	85.40%	1608	1472	91.54%
May-07	9 mo.	1108	1013	91%	640	613	96%	1748	1626	93.02%
Aug-07	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,608 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1704 (25 August 2006). Increase to 1,748 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1745 (22 February 2007).										

UNMIT (Initial Authorization)										
INCREASED POLICE AUTHORIZATIONS SINCE MISSION START-UP	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Aug-06									
Nov-06	3 mo.	1108	522	47.11%	500	427	85.40%	1608	949	59.02%
Feb-07	6 mo.	1108	920	83.03%	500	427	85.40%	1608	1472	91.54%
May-07	9 mo.	1108	1013	91%	500	500	100%	1608	1608	100%
Aug-07	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NOTE: Initially authorized at 1,608 UNPOL officers under S/RES/1704 (25 August 2006).										
UNMIT (Increased Authorization)										
	Individual Police			Police in Formed Units			TOTAL POLICE			
	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	Posts Authorized	Actual Deployed	Percent Deployed	
	Feb-07									
May-07	3 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	140	113	80.71%	140	113	80.71%
Aug-07	6 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nov-07	9 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Feb-08	12 mo.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NOTE: Increase to 1,748 UNPOL officers authorized under S/RES/1745 (22 February 2007).										

NARRATIVE OF UNPOL DEPLOYMENT RATES IN SELECTED MISSIONS

1989–1994:

El Salvador

The police component of the mission in El Salvador never exceeded half of its authorized 631 officers, leaving roughly 300 monitors to verify the disbandment of a 6,000-strong, highly politicized Salvadorian police force, as well as oversee the creation of a new national police force. Unsurprisingly, the process was plagued by major delays, continued reports of human rights violations by Salvadoran police, and repeated violations of the accord by the government.¹

Cambodia

In Cambodia, less than fifty percent of UNTAC's authorized 3,600 police personnel had deployed 4 months into the mission, and the Secretary-General did not report passing the 90 percent threshold until November 1992, 8 months after authorization.² The loss of momentum caused by the delay in fielding UN police (and military) contributed to uncertainty about the UN's ability and commitment to overseeing the transition, as both the Khmer Rouge and the government reneged on their peace process promises.³

Haiti (Part One)

Similar lag times in Haiti delayed UNMIH's ramp-up rate in 1994, although with few negative repercussions due to the presence of the Multinational Force and the use of International Police Monitors (IPMs) to support law enforcement activities while UNPOL recruited personnel. Only 40 of the originally authorized 567 UNPOL officers had arrived by December 1994, four months into the mission. In April 1994, UNMIH formally took over responsibilities relating to public security from the Multinational Forces, although less than half of the newly authorized 900 UNPOL officers were present in time for the handover. Fortunately, the negative impact of the slow UN police deployment was limited since 320 military police (200 from the US and 120 from India) remained stationed in Port-a-Prince to ensure a smooth transition.⁴

Mozambique

While the original UN operation included only 128 authorized civilian police officers, rising crime rates, complaints over human rights violations by the national police, and accusations that demobilized soldiers were being funneled into the police force led to a rapid expansion of the

¹ William Stanley, "International Tutelage and Domestic Political Will: Building a New Civilian Police Force in El Salvador," *Studies in Comparative International Development* (30)1, Spring 1995, 30-58.

² United Nations, *Second Special Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia*, S/24286, 14 July 1992; United Nations, *Report of the Secretary-General on the Implementation of Security Council Resolution 783*, S/24800, 15 Nov. 1992.

³ James A. Shear and Karl Farris, "Policing Cambodia: The Public Security Dimensions of UN Peace Operations," in Robert B. Oakley, Michael J. Dziedzic, and Eliot M. Goldberg, eds., *Policing the New World Disorder: Peace Operations and Public Security* (Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 1998).

⁴ United Nations, *Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Mission in Haiti*, S/1995/305, 13 Apr. 1995; Michael Bailer, Robert Maguire, and J.O'Neil G. Pouliot, "Haiti: Military Police Partnership for Public Security," in Oakley et al, eds., *Policing the New World Disorder*, 232-233.

UNPOL component to 1,144 in February 1994.⁵ By the end of August, seven months after authorization, just over 900 officers had arrived in country.⁶

1995–2000:

Bosnia

The police mission in Bosnia-Herzegovina experienced slightly shorter delays, but the IPTF “was not yet functional” during the transfer of municipal control from the Bosnian Serbs to the Bosnian Federation in early 1996, several months into the mission, a period marked by mass ransacking of property and the forced evacuations of Serbs.⁷ UNMIBH, however, did manage to field 90 percent of its authorized police strength by the sixth month of the mission, a better than average effort.⁸

Sierra Leone

The UN Mission in Sierra Leone (UNAMSIL) was originally mandated with only six UN police advisors to assist the government in police reform and training efforts.⁹ This was increased to 60 UN police advisors in early 2000, although the mission would continue to operate with about half that number for the following two years.¹⁰

Timor-Leste (Part One)

In Executive Policing missions, rapid deployment is even more critical given UNPOL’s responsibility for maintaining law and order. In East Timor, UNTAET struggled to recruit and deploy its 1,640 authorized police. By January 2000, three months into the mission, only a quarter of the authorized police strength was in-country for INTERFET’s official handover of responsibility for law and order.¹¹ The Australian-led military force, despite its reluctance, was forced to continue providing law enforcement back-up support to UNTAET.¹² The slow deployment of UNPOL had major repercussions on institution-building efforts as well. Despite East Timor’s lack of any functional, indigenous police force, UNPOL was unable to even set up a police development unit for the first nine months of the mission.¹³ Formal assessment of policing needs and the development of strategy options for a future East Timor Police Service did not commence until mid-2000.¹⁴

⁵ United Nations Security Council Resolution 898, S/RES/898, 23 February 1994; United Nations, *Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operations in Mozambique (ONUMOZ)*, S/24892, 3 December 1992, para. 53 (b).

⁶ United Nations, *Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Mozambique*, S/1994/1002, 26 August 1994, para. 16.

⁷ Michael Dziedzic and Andrew Bair, “Bosnia and the International Police Task Force,” in Oakley, et al., eds., *Policing the New World Disorder*.

⁸ United Nations, *Report of the Secretary-General Pursuant to Resolution 1035*, S/1996/460, 21 June 1996.

⁹ United Nations, *Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Observer Mission in Sierra Leone*, S/1999/1003, 28 September 1999, para. 51.

¹⁰ United Nations, *Second Report of the Secretary-General Pursuant to Security Council Resolution 1270 (1999) on the United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone*, S/2000/13/13, 11 January 2000, para. 36-37.

¹¹ United Nations, *Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor*, S/2000/53, 26 January 2000, para. 45, 53.

¹² Conflict, Security and Development Group, “A Review of Peace Operations: The Case for Change, Overall Introduction and Synthesis Report,” International Policy Institute, King’s College London, 2003.

¹³ Ludovic Hood, “Security Sector Reform in East Timor, 1999-2004,” *International Peacekeeping* 13(1), March 2006, 60-77.

¹⁴ Conflict, Security and Development Group, “A Review of Peace Operations.”

Annex II (Supplemental Web Data)

Enhancing United Nations Capacity to Support Post-Conflict Policing and Rule of Law

By Joshua G. Smith, Victoria K. Holt, and William J. Durch

(Washington, DC: The Henry L. Stimson Center, November 2007)

www.stimson.org/fopo

Kosovo

The UN operation in Kosovo (UNMIK) struggled to get police officers into the field, with severe consequences resulting. UN Resolution 1244 charged the NATO-led KFOR with the responsibility of ensuring public security until UNMIK could take over, originally planned for 3 to 4 months into the operation. Initially authorized to include 3,155 officers (including 10 ‘special police units’ of 115 officers), UNMIK’s police component was increased to 4,718 six months into the mission due to the deteriorating security environment. At the time of the increased authorization, less than half of the initial slots had been filled and no special police units had deployed.¹⁵ The lethargic pace of recruiting qualified police personnel made the original deadline for transferring primary law enforcement responsibility completely unworkable, with KFOR “substituting rather than supporting” UNMIK police throughout the first half of 2000.¹⁶ Pleadings for Member States to provide more qualified police personnel became a staple of the Secretary-General’s UNMIK reports throughout 2000. UNMIK remained over a thousand officers short of its authorized level a year into the mission and did not begin actively patrolling until August 2000.¹⁷ The slow UNPOL deployment created a security vacuum, which allowed for the consolidation of organized crime and political violence against Serb minorities, and led the local population to “begin questioning UNMIK’s capacity to control the situation.”¹⁸ KFOR, having anticipated a much shorter period of law enforcement that it was eventually required to provide, lacked qualified personnel and detention space, forcing it to “refrain from arresting offenders, even those caught in the act of committing crimes.”¹⁹ The difficulties UNMIK experienced in fielding police officers in the early months of the mission “clearly hurt law enforcement efforts,” according to a senior advisor on human rights to the mission.²⁰

2001–2007:

The surge in UNPOL demand that occurred in the 18 months between September 2003 and March 2005 presented a daunting challenge to the Police Division in New York as it struggled to meet the Security Council’s call for roughly 3,000 individual UNPOL officers and a dozen FPUs.

Liberia

In September 2003, the Council authorized roughly 1,100 UNPOL for UNMIL, initially including three FPUs, which increased to four in June 2004. UNMIL’s Police Commissioner did not arrive until mid-November and only 72 individual UNPOL officers and 2 FPUs (one each from Jordan

¹⁵ UN General Assembly, *Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo*, S/1999/1250, 23 December 1999.

¹⁶ Peter Viggo Jakobsen, “Military Forces and Public Security Challenges,” in Michael Pugh and Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, eds., *The United Nations and Regional Security: Europe and Beyond* (London/Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003), 143.

¹⁷ Ibid.

¹⁸ Halvor A. Hartz and Laura Mercean, with Clint Williamson. “Safeguarding a Viable Peace: Institutionalizing the Rule of Law,” in Jack Covey, Michael J. Dziedzic, and Leonard Hawley, eds., *The Quest for a Viable Peace: International Intervention and Strategies for Conflict Transformation* (Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, 2005), 168-69; Andreas Heinemann-Gruder and Igor Grebenshikov, “Security Governance by Internationals: The Case of Kosovo,” *International Peacekeeping*, 13(1), March 2006, 46.

¹⁹ Jakobsen, “Military Forces and the Public Security Challenge,” 144.

²⁰ William G. O’Neil, *Kosovo: An Unfinished Peace* (International Peace Academy Occasional Paper Series, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002), 100.

and Nepal) had arrived by year's end.²¹ Nepal and Nigeria both sent FPUs in June 2004, bringing the mission above 90 percent of its authorized strength for the first time, 9 months after its initial authorization.²²

Côte d'Ivoire

Less than five months after the launch of UNMIL, the Council called for an additional 350 individual UNPOL officers for the UN mission to Côte d'Ivoire. Less than half had arrived 6 months into the mission and UNOCI's police strength remained below two-thirds of its authorized level as it began its second year. In contrast, however, following the Council's authorization of three FPUs for UNOCI in June 2005, the Police Division succeeded in getting two units from Jordan into the field in within 90 days, meeting the Brahimi Report's criteria for 'rapid deployment.' A third from Bangladesh followed shortly in early October.²³

Haiti (Part Two)

In late April 2004, while the Police Division scrambled to recruit police for UNMIL and UNOCI, the Council authorized a further 1,600 officers for MINUSTAH, including 6 FPUs (upped to 7 in November 2004). Ninety days into the mission, only 224 officers (roughly a quarter of the authorized strength) had arrived and no FPUs had yet to deploy. Again, Jordan supplied the first FPU on the ground, arriving in September 2004. A Chinese FPU (the first to deploy in a UN operation) and another from Jordan arrived the following month. Following authorizations of additional FPUs (first in February 2005 and again in June 2005), MINUSTAH did not reach 90 percent of its total authorized police strength until November 2005.

Burundi

A smaller contingent, 120 individual UNPOL officers was included in the mandate for ONUB in Burundi, in May 2004. About 70 percent of the slots had been filled six months later. The number of officers never reached full size, peaking at just over a hundred in May 2005, a year into the mission.

Democratic Republic of Congo

MONUC also experienced major increases in UNPOL authorizations during this time period, climbing from a total police authorization of 134 to 475 at the beginning of October 2004.²⁴ Security Council Resolution 1565, which authorized the increase, made no direct reference to FPU authorization, yet a letter from the Secretary-General to the President of the Council in February 2005 explicitly requested "100 military police under the [current] ceiling..."²⁵ Although no formal Security Council authorization followed, a Nigerian FPU arrived in the DRC in July 2005, only to be withdrawn in September amidst allegations of sexual exploitation.²⁶ The same

²¹ International Crisis Group, "Rebuilding Liberia: Prospects and Perils," International Crisis Group, 30 January 2004, 19; United Nations, "Mission Totals," Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 31 December 2003; United Nations, "Country Contributors," Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 31 December 2003.

²² United Nations, "Mission Contributions," Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 30 June 2006

²³ The two units from Jordan arrived on 5 and 22 August and the Bangladeshi FPU arrived on October 9. United Nations, *Seventh progress report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Operation in Cote d'Ivoire*, S/2006/2, 3 January 2006, para. 39.

²⁴ United Nations Security Council Resolution 1565, S/Res/1565, 1 October 2004.

²⁵ United Nations, *Letter dated 9 February 2005 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council*, S/2005/79, 9 February 2005.

²⁶ United Nations, *Special report of the Secretary-General on elections in the Democratic Republic of the Congo*, S/2005/320, 26 May 2005, para. 54; United Nations, *Nineteenth report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo*, S/2005/603, 26 September 2005, para. 59; United

month, the Council authorized a dramatic increase of 841 officers, including 5 additional FPUs, primarily in preparation for the upcoming elections.²⁷ In an impressive effort, by year's end all 6 FPUs had deployed (2 each from Bangladesh, India, and Senegal), although less than half of the individual UNPOL officers were in-country. As of July 2006, MONUC remained below 90 percent of its full policing strength.

Sudan

Similar lag times plagued the UN Mission in Sudan, authorized in March 2005; a full six months after UNMIS' authorization, only 101 of the missions 715 authorized police had arrived in-country. The mission remained nearly 20 percent below its authorized strength as it entered its second year and did not reach 90 percent capacity until June 2006.

Timor-Leste (Part Two)

In response to the outbreak of lawlessness in summer 2006, the Security Council once again authorized a UN mission for Timor-Leste (UNMIT) in August 2006, composed of 1,608 police (including four FPUs). The mission's police deployment tempo was bolstered by the transfer of police personnel from the multinational forces that deployed ahead of the UN mission. By the end of September, UNMIT already included two FPUs (from Portugal and Malaysia) and over 200 individual officers. The mission reached 80 percent of its total authorized strength by the end of January, five months into the operation. The third FPU (from Bangladesh) arrived in October and a fourth (from Pakistan) deployed in January 2007.²⁸

Nations, "UN Mission's Contributions by Country," Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 31 July 2005 and 31 October 2005.

²⁷ United Nations Security Council Resolution 1621, S/Res/1621, 6 September 2005.

²⁸ Official, UN Police Division, correspondence with authors, September 2006 and July 2007.