

## About the Authors

**William J. Durch** serves as Co-Director of the *Future of Peace Operations* project at the Stimson Center. Prior to joining the Center in 1990, he served in the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency; as a Research Fellow at the Harvard Center for Science and International Affairs; and as Assistant Director of the Defense and Arms Control Studies program at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Since joining Stimson, he has been seconded as a Scientific Advisor to the U.S. Defense Threat Reduction Agency, and served as Project Director for the United Nations Panel on UN Peace Operations (the *Brahimi Report*). He is author of *Constructing Regional Security: The Role of Arms Transfers, Arms Control, and Reassurance* (2000); editor and coauthor of *UN Peacekeeping, American Policy, and the Uncivil Wars of the 1990s* (1996) and *The Evolution of UN Peacekeeping: Case Studies and Comparative Analyses* (1993). Dr. Durch is Adjunct Professor in the Georgetown University Security Studies Program, and holds a PhD from MIT and a BSFS from Georgetown.

**Victoria K. Holt** serves as Co-Director of the *Future of Peace Operations* project at the Stimson Center. Ms. Holt joined the Center in 2001, after serving as Senior Policy Advisor at the State Department (Legislative Affairs), focused on the United Nations, peacekeeping and international organizations. Ms. Holt also worked in the NGO field, including as Executive Director of the bipartisan *Emergency Coalition for U.S. Financial Support of the United Nations* and the *Project on Peacekeeping and the United Nations* at the Council for a Livable World Education Fund. From 1987-1994, Ms. Holt focused on defense and foreign policy on Capitol Hill, serving as Legislative Director for U.S. Representative Thomas Andrews and as Senior Legislative Assistant to Rep. George Hochbrueckner. Ms. Holt currently is on the Executive Board of Women in International Security (WIIS). She is a graduate of the Naval War College and Wesleyan University.

**Caroline R. Earle** heads the Peace Operations Study Committee of the UN Association-National Capitol Area's Peace and Security Task Force. Previously she was a Research Analyst with the *Future of Peace Operations* project at the Stimson Center, where she was also a project staff member of the Panel on UN Peace Operations (the *Brahimi Report*), Webmaster, and staff member with projects on nuclear policy and cooperative security. Prior to joining the Stimson Center, she was Information Consultant to United Nations Volunteers Headquarters in Bonn, Germany, where she worked on web development and

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**Moira K. Shanahan** serves as the Research Assistant on the *Future of Peace Operations* project at the Stimson Center. Since joining Stimson in 2002, Ms. Shanahan's primary research interests have included U.S.-UN relations and U.S.-Africa policy. She holds a BA in Political Science from Williams College and has studied international security at the University of St. Andrews, Scotland.